

2015 Block and Bridle Stockmens Contest - Junior Quiz

**PUT YOUR ANSWERS ON THE SCANTRON FORM WITH A NUMBER 2 PENCIL!**

1. What is the carcass from an old sheep called?  
a. **Mutton**                      b. Chevron                      c. Buck                      d. Yoe
2. Birth presentation of a calf when the rear hooves appear first is called \_\_\_\_\_?  
a. Dystocia                      b. Mal-parturition                      c. **Breech**                      d. Reversed
3. In most ruminant rations, the Ca:P ratio should be?  
a. 1:1                      b. **2:1**                      c. 1:2                      d. 3:1
4. Which grain is highest in fiber?  
a. corn                      b. barley                      c. **oats**                      d. milo
5. What is a permanent form of identification that can be seen from a distance?  
a. Ear notch                      b. Ear tag                      c. Paint marking                      d. **Freeze Brand**
5. In which part of the reproductive tract of a female is it recommended to deposit semen when using artificial insemination?  
a. Ovary                      b. placenta                      c. vagina                      d. **uterus**
6. Which is not a factor used in calculating a beef yield grade?  
a. Ribeye area                      b. Fat thickness                      c. **Live Weight**                      d. KPH fat
7. The term "cowhocked" refers to what condition?  
a. Too little set to the hocks                      b. Swelling on the hocks  
c. Too much set to the hocks                      d. **Hocks turn in**
8. What is an inflammation of the udder called?  
a. **Mastitis**                      b. Anaplasmosis                      c. Dermatitis                      d. Necrotic Enteritis
9. Which wholesale cut of beef should have the highest value retail cuts?  
a. Shank                      b. Chuck                      c. **Loin**                      d. Round

10. Which of the following pig breeds is known as the “mother breed”?
- a. Duroc                      b. Chester White                      **c. Yorkshire**                      d. Hampshire
11. A measure of pork carcass muscling is the loin eye area at what rib?
- a. 10<sup>th</sup>**                      b. 12<sup>th</sup>                      c. 8<sup>th</sup>                      d. 9<sup>th</sup>
12. What scientific name refers to swine?
- a. ovine                      b. **porcine**                      c. equine                      d. caprine                      e. bovine
13. Which of the following forages could cause an elevation in an animal’s body temperature due to the presence of an endophyte?
- a. Orchard Grass                      b. Timothy                      c. Red Clover                      **d. Tall Fescue**
14. Feeding grain to flush ewes and does is done to\_\_\_\_\_.
- a. Treat a disease                      b. Improve breeding performance in male  
**c. Increase lambing or kidding rate**                      d. Prepare for shearing
15. What term is used as a measure of energy or the caloric content of feedstuffs?
- a. Total Digestible Nutrients**                      b. Feed Conversion Efficiency  
c. Percent Dry Matter                      d. Digestible Fiber
17. Which of the following is the top agricultural commodity for the state of Virginia?
- a. Cattle/Calves                      **b. Broilers**                      c. Turkeys                      d. Hogs
18. What is the length of the gestation period of a cow?
- a. 270 days                      **b. 285 days**                      c. 152 days                      d. 340 days
19. Which of the following species of animals is not a ruminant?
- a. Cattle                      b. Sheep                      c. **Swine**                      d. Goats
20. Expected Progeny Differences (EPD’s) can be used in making genetic selection decisions in which specie \_\_\_\_\_?
- a. Cattle                      b. Swine                      c. Sheep                      **d. All three species**