25. Filing and/or rasping down sharp edges of molars is called ________.
   a. brushing
   b. floating
   c. sanding
   d. flossing

26. Circle which does not belong to the six basic classes of nutrients.
   Water  Protein  Carbohydrate  Supplements  Fat  Vitamins  Minerals

27. A small fenced area directly adjoining a barn, where the horse can go in and out at will or be turned out is a ________.
   a. paddock
   b. round pen
   c. play area
   d. privacy fence

28. An American breed known for its comfortable running walk.
   a. POA
   b. Thoroughbred
   c. Tennessee Walking Horse
   d. American Quarter Horse

29. The zones in which a horse cannot see; directly in front of and behind the horse.
   a. blind spot
   b. blinders
   c. color blindness
   d. frontal zone

30. The number of beats to a walk.
   a. 1
   b. 2
   c. 3
   d. 4
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Circle the letter for the most correct answer.

1. What is the conformational fault when a horse stands too close at the hocks and toes out?
   a. sickle hocked
   b. cow hocked
   c. calf hocked
   d. wasp hocked

2. A full cheek snaffle is a/an __________ _________.
   a. walking horse bit
   b. western bit
   c. saddleseat bit
   d. english bit

3. Tissue that connects muscles to bones.
   a. tendons
   b. vertebrae
   c. ligaments
   d. muscles

4. Tissue that connects bones to bones.
   a. tendons
   b. vertebrae
   c. ligaments
   d. muscles

5. When a reining horse is stopped, does a 180º turn on the hindquarters and lopes off, it's called a
   __________ _________.
   a. right spin
   b. left spin
   c. roll back
   d. sliding stop

6. Your horse is pawing, sweating, rolling, and looking at their flanks. They are showing what symptoms?
   a. anger
   b. colic
   c. fear
   d. hunger

7. A/An __________ is a head stall that provides nose pressure and does not have a mouthpiece.
   a. noseband
   b. tie-down
   c. cavasson
   d. hackamore/bosal
8. What is another name for large strongyles?
   a. Tape Worm
   b. Palisade Worm/Blood Worm
   c. Bots
   d. E-Coli

9. Some horses have a small 1st upper premolar that may interfere with the bit and must be removed, this is the _________ tooth.
   a. feline
   b. canine
   c. wolf
   d. equine

10. What are the thin metal projections on the outside of a horseshoe that lies against the hoof to help stabilize the shoe?
    a. clips
    b. nails
    c. clinches
    d. shiny

11. In the US in the 1800's, horses that could trot a mile under saddle in less than 3 minutes were registered in this breed registry.
    a. Saddlebred
    b. Thoroughbred
    c. Standardbred
    d. Three Minute Trotter

12. An Appaloosa mare crossed with a Shetland pony gave us this US breed.
    a. Hackney
    b. POA
    c. Miniature
    d. Appland

13. What is the name of the pump that sends blood throughout the horse's body?
    a. heart
    b. lung
    c. brain
    d. bladder

14. The small horny growth found behind the fetlock joint.
    a. scab
    b. fetlock
    c. chestnut
    d. ergot
15. Handling foals within the first day or two after birth is said to help greatly in their future training. This is called ________.
   a. imprinting
   b. fertilizing
   c. regulating
   d. imitating

16. The first milk from a mare is rich in many things and is also a laxative. This milk is called ________.
   a. sweet milk
   b. colostrum
   c. sour milk
   d. cream

17. When unloading your horse from a horse trailer, do you first untie the horse or unlock/open the butt bar?
   a. 1st—untie the horse and 2nd—unlock/open the butt bar
   b. 1st—unlock/open the butt bar and 2nd—untie the horse

18. Dust and mold in your barn can cause coughing and wheezing and a runny nose that can lead to pulmonary emphysema, which we call ________.
   a. the whooping cough
   b. cold & flu
   c. heaves
   d. virus

19. In a jumping class, what is the name given to the penalty incurred by the horse for touching the fence, knocking down a rail, refusing or running out?
   a. fault
   b. mistake
   c. timeout
   d. trouble

20. True or False: The normal respiration rate for horses is 8-16 breaths per minute.
   a. True
   b. False

21. True or False: A bad habit that may affect usefulness and dependability or health of a horse is called unsoundness.
   a. True
   b. False

22. True or False: Alfalfa Hay is classified as a grass.
   a. True
   b. False

23. True or False: Orchard Grass is classified as a legume.
   a. True
   b. False
24. True or False: The draft breeds of grays and blacks is called the Belgian.
a. True
b. False

25. Identify the most common place for fly larvae to develop.
a. trash cans
b. standing water
c. feces
d. fetus

26. What is the material used to cover the floor of a horse stall?
a. bedding
b. decoration
c. stall keeper
d. stall fragrance

27. Horses that have been castrated or "altered" so they cannot produce sperm to make babies are called __________.
a. weanlings
b. yearlings
c. geldings
d. colts

28. The area between the coronet and the fetlock.
a. hock
b. pastern
c. crest
d. knee

29. A horse of either sex that is 1 year old on January 1st of a given year is called a __________. (Even if he/she is less than that by the number of days he/she has been alive.)
a. weanlings
b. yearling
c. geldings
d. colts

30. What is the desired angle for a horse's shoulder?
a. 20°
b. 45°
c. 90°
d. 180°